

Thayer and Eldridge, year 85 of The States.

Entered, according to Act of Congress, in the year 1880,
By WALF WHITMAN,

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## PROTO-LEAF.

1. FREE, fresh, savage, Fluent, luxuriant, self-content, fond of persons and places,

Orraised inland, or of the south savunnas, Fond of fish-shape Paumanok, where I was born, Or full-breath'd on Californian air, or Texan or Boy of the Mannahatta, the city of ships, my city, Fond of the sea - lusty-begotten and various, Cuban air,

Tallying, vocalizing all - resounding resounding Missouri, Niagara ---

Or rude in my home in Kanuck woods, Or wandering and hunting, my drink water, my diet

Or withdrawn to muse and meditate in some deep meat,

Far from the clank of crowds, an interval passing, recess, rapt and happy,

Stars, vapor, snow, the hills, rocks, the Fifth Month flowers, my amaze, my love,

<u>ئ</u>

PROTO-LEAF.

strong-breasted and hairy,
Aware of the mocking-bird of the wilds at daybreak,

Solitary, singing in the west, I strike up for a new world.

- self, the present and future lands, the indissoluble compacts, riches, mystery, eternal progress, the kosmos, and the modern reports.
- Here is what has come to the surface after so many throes and convulsions.
- 4. How curious! How real!
  Underfoot the divine soil Overhead the sun.
- 5. See, revolving,
  The globe—the ancestor-continents, away, grouped together,
  The present and future continents, north and south, with the isthmus between.
- a. See, vast, trackless spaces,
  As in a dream, they change, they swiftly fill,
  Countless masses debouch upon them,
  They are now covered with the foremost people, arts,
  institutions known.
- 7. See projected, through time, For me, an audience interminable,

g. With firm and regular step they wend — they never stop,

Successions of men, Americanos, a hundred millions, One generation playing its part and passing on, And another generation playing its part and passing

on in its turn,
With faces turned sideways or backward toward me
to listen,

With eyes retrospective toward me.

Marches humanitarian! Foremost!
Century marches! Libertad! Masses!
For you a programme of chants.

10. Chants of the prairies,

Chants of the long-running Mississippi,

Chants of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota,

Inland chants - chants of Kanzas,

Chants away down to Mexico, and up north to Oregon — Kanadian chants,

Chants of teeming and turbulent cities — chants of mechanics,

Yankee chants—Pennsylvanian chants—chants of

Kentucky and Tennessee, Chants of dim-lit mines — chants of mountain-tops, Chants of sailors — chants of the Eastern Sea and the

Western Sea,

Chants of the Mannahatta, the place of my dearest love, the place surrounded by hurried and sparkling currents,

Health chants—joy chants—robust chants of young men,

Chants inclusive — wide reverberating chants, Chants of the Many In One.

My tongue, every atom of my blood, formed from this soil, this air,

Born here of parents born here,

From parents the same, and their parents' parents the same,

I, now thirty-six years old, in perfect health, begin,

Hoping to cease not till death.

12. Creeds and schools in abeyance,
Reuring back a while, sufficed at what they are, but
never forgotten,

With accumulations, now coming forward in front, Arrived again, I harbor, for good or bad — I permit to speak,

Nature, without check, with original energy.

13. Take my leaves, America:

Make welcome for them everywhere, for they are your own offspring;

Surround them, East and West! for they would surround you,

And you precedents! connect lovingly with them, for they connect lovingly with you.

14. I conned old times,

I sat studying at the feet of the great masters;
Now, if eligible, O that the great masters might
return and study me:

In the name of These States, shall I scorn the antique?

Why These are the children of the antique, to justify it.

Martyrs, artists, inventors, governments long since, Language-shapers, on other shores, Nations once powerful, now reduced, withdrawn, or desolate,

I dare not proceed till I respectfully credit what you have left, wafted hither,

I have perused it — I own it is admirable,
I think nothing can ever be greater — Nothing can
ever deserve more than it deserves;

I regard it all intently a long while,
Then take my place for good with my own day and
race here.

Here lands female and male,
Here the heirship and heiress-ship of the world—
Here the flame of materials,
Here Spirituality, the translatress, the openly-avowed,
The ever-tending, the finale of visible forms,
The satisfier, after due long-waiting, now advancing,
Yes, here comes the mistress, the Soul.

18. The Sour!

Forever and forever — Longer than soil is brown and solid — Longer than water ebbs and flows.

19. I will make the poems of materials, for I think they are to be the most spiritual poems,

And I will make the poems of my body and of mortality,

For I think I shall then supply myself with the poems of my Soul and of immortality.

20. I will make a song for These States, that no one State may under any circumstances be subjected to another State,

And I will make a song that there shall be comity by day and by night between all The States, and between any two of them,

And I will make a song of the organic bargains of These States — And a shrill song of curses on him who would dissever the Union;

him who would dissever the Union;
And I will make a song for the ears of the President,
full of weapons with menacing points,
And behind the weapons countless dissatisfied faces.

I will acknowledge contemporary lands,
I will trail the whole geography of the globe, and
salute courteously every city large and small;

And employments! I will put in my poems, that with you is heroism, upon land and sea—And I will report all heroism from an American point of view;

And sexual organs and acts! do you concentrate in me — For I am determined to tell you with courageous clear voice, to prove you illustrious.

22. I will sing the song of companionship, I will show what alone must compact These, I believe These are to found their own ideal of manly love, indicating it in me;

I will therefore let flame from me the burning fires that were threatening to consume me,

I will lift what has too long kept down those smouldering fires,

I will give them complete abandonment,

I will write the evangel-poem of comrades and of love,

(For who but I should understand love, with all its sorrow and joy?

And who but I should be the poet of comrades?)

z. I am the credulous man of qualities, ages, races, I advance from the people en-masse in their own spirit,

Here is what sings unrestricted faith.

24. Omnes! Omnes!

Let others ignore what they may,

I make the poem of evil also—I commemorate that part also,

I am myself just as much evil as good — And I say there is in fact no evil,

Or if there is, I say it is just as important to you, to the earth, or to me, as anything else.

gurate a Religion — I too go to the wars,

It may be I am destined to utter the loudest cries

thereof, the conqueror's shouts, They may rise from me yet, and soar above every

26. Each is not for its own sake,
I say the whole earth, and all the stars in the sky, are
for Religion's sake.

28. I specifically announce that the real and permanent grandeur of These States must be their Religion,

Otherwise there is no real and permanent grandeur.

Are you so earnest—so given up to literature, science, art, amours?

These ostensible realities, materials, points?

Your ambition or business, whatever it may be?

their poet also;
But behold! such swiftly subside — burnt up for Religion's sake,
For not all matter is fuel to heat, impalpable flame, the essential life of the earth,
Any more than such are to Religion.

What do you seek, so pensive and silent?
What do you need, comrade?
Mon cher! do you think it is love?

It is a painful thing to love a man or woman to excess—yet it satisfies—it is great,

But there is something else very great—it makes the whole coincide,

It, magnificent, beyond materials, with continuous hands, sweeps and provides for all.

3. O I see the following poems are indeed to drop in the earth the germs of a greater Religion.

34. My comrade!

For you, to share with me, two greatnesses—And a third one, rising inclusive and more resplendent, The greatness of Love and Democracy—and the greatness of Religion.

35. Mclange mine!

Mysterious ocean where the streams empty,
Prophetic spirit of materials shifting and flickering
around me,

Wondrous interplay between the seen and unseen, Living beings, identities, now doubtless near us, in the air, that we know not of,

Extasy everywhere touching and thrilling me, Contact daily and hourly that will not release me, These selecting — These, in hints, demanded of me,

Not he, adhesive, kissing me so long with his daily.

Has winded and twisted around me that which Tiolds me to him,

Any more than I am held to the heavens, to the spiritual world,

And to the identities of the Gods, my unknown lovers,

After what they have done to me, suggesting such themes.

37. O such themes! Equalities

O warblings under the sun - ushered, as now, or at ' O amazement of things! O divine average!

0 strain, musical, flowing through ages - now noon, or setting! reaching hither,

take to your reckless and composite chords-I add to them, and cheerfully pass them forward

38. As I have walked in Alabama my morning walk, I have seen where the she-bird, the mocking-bird, sat on her nest in the briers, hatching her brood.

**ස** I have seen the he-bird also, I have paused to hear him, near at hand, inflating his throat, and joyfully singing.

40. And while I paused, it came to me that what he Nor for his mate nor himself only, nor all sent back But subtle, clandestine, away beyond, charge transmitted, and gift occult, for those by the echoes, really sang for was not there only, being born.

41. Democracy! Near at hand to you a throat is now inflating itself and joyfully singing.

**4**2. Ma femme! For the brood beyond us and of us, For those who belong here, and those to come,

> 43. I will make the songs of passions, to give them I, exultant, to be ready for them, will now shake out carols stronger and haughtier than have ever yet been heard upon the earth.

And your songs, offenders - for I scan you with their way, kindred eyes, and carry you with me the same as any.

4. I will make the true poem of riches, Namely, to earn for the body and the mind, what adheres, and goes forward, and is not dropt by death.

45. I will effuse egotism, and show it underlying all -And I will show of male and female that either is but the equal of the other, And I will be the bard of Personality;

And I will show that there is no imperfection in male or female, or in the earth, or in the presentand can be none in the future,

And I will show that whatever happens to anybody, it may be turned to beautiful results - And I will show that nothing can happen more beautiful than death;

And I will thread a thread through my poems that no one thing in the universe is inferior to another

And that all the things of the universe are perfect miracles, each as profound as any.

But I will make poems with reference to parts,
But I will make leaves, poems, poemets, songs, says,
thoughts, with reference to ensemble;
And I will not sing with reference to a day, but with
reference to all days,
And I will not make a poem, nor the least part of
a poem, but has reference to the Soul,
Because, having looked at the objects of the universe,
I find there is no one, nor any particle of one,
but has reference to the Soul.

- 47. Was somebody asking to see the Soul?

  See! your own shape and countenance persons, substances, beasts, the trees, the running rivers, the rocks and sands.
- 48. All hold spiritual joys, and afterward loosen them, How can the real body ever die, and be buried?
- 49. Of your real body, and any man's or woman's real body, item for item, it will elude the hands of the corpse-cleaners, and pass to fitting spheres, carrying what has accrued to it from the moment of birth to the moment of death.
- pression, the meaning, the main concern, any more than a man's substance and life, or a woman's substance and life, return in the body and the Soul, indifferently before death and after death.

behold! the body includes and is the meaning, the main concern—and includes and is the Soul;
Whoever you are! how superb and how divine is your body, or any part of it.

52. Whoever you are! to you endless announcements.

53. Daughter of the lands, did you wait for your poet?
Did you wait for one with a flowing mouth and indicative hand?

female of The States, and toward the female of The States,
Toward the President, the Congress, the diverse Governors, the new Judiciary,
Live words—words to the lands.

ss. O the lands! Lands scorning invaders! Interlinked, food-yielding Land of coal and iron! Land of gold! Lands of Odorous and sunny land! Floridian land! Land of the spinal river, the Mississippi! Land of Land of wheat, beef, pork! Land of wool and hemp! Land of the pastoral plains, the grass-fields of the cotton, sugar, rice! lands! the Alleghanies! Ohio's land! Land of the potato, the apple, and the grape! world! Land of those sweet-aired interminable the healthy house of adobie! Land there of rapt plateaus! Land there of the herd, the garden, thought, and of the realization of the stars! Land of simple, holy, untamed lives!

Lands where the northwest Columbia winds, and Land of the Chesapeake! Land of the Delaware! Land of the Old Thirteen! Massachusetts land! ` Land of Ontario, Erie, Huron, Michigan! where the southwest Colorado winds! Land of Vermont and Connecticut!

Land of boatmen and sailors! Fishermen's land! Land of many occans! Land of sierras and peaks! Inextricable lands! the clutched together! the passionate lovers!

The side by side! the elder and younger brothers! the bony-limbed!

Far breath'd land! Arctic braced! Mexican breezed! perienced sisters and the inexperienced sisters! great women's land! the feminine! the ex-

the diverse! the compact!

Carolinian! Pennsylvanian! the Virginian! the double

O all and each well-loved by me! my intrepid nations! O I cannot be discharged from you!

Death! O for all that, I am yet of you, unseen, this hour, with irrepressible love,

Splashing my bare feet in the edge of the summer Walking New England, a friend, a traveller, ripples, on Paumanok's sands,

Crossing the prairies — dwelling again in Chicago — Observing shows, births, improvements, structures, dwelling in many towns,

Listening to the orators and the oratresses in public

ç and through The States, as during life -- each man and woman my neighbor,

> The Louisianian, the Georgian, as near to me, and I as near to him and her,

The Mississippian and Arkansian -- the woman and man of Utah, Dakotah, Nebraska, yet with me

Yet upon the plains west of the spinal river - yet -and I yet with any of them,

Yet returning castward - yet in the Sea-Side State, in my house of adobic,

or in Maryland,

Yet a child of the North-yet Kanadian, cheerily braving the winter - the snow and ice welcome

Yet a true son either of Maine, or of the Granite State, or of the Narragansett Bay State, or of the Empire State,

Yet sailing to other shores to annex the same - yet

Hereby applying these leaves to the new ones, from welcoming every new brother,

Coming among the new ones myself, to be their Enjoining you to acts, characters, spectacles, with the hour they unite with the old ones companion -- coming personally to you now,

50. With me, with firm holding -yet haste, haste on-

57. For your life, adhere to me, Of all the men of the earth, I only can unloose you

I may have to be persuaded many times before I consent to give myself to you - but what of and toughen you, that?

Must not Nature be persuaded many times?

is. No dainty dolce affettuoso I;  $T_{0}$ Bearded, sunburnt, gray-necked, forbidding, I have For such I afford whoever can persevere to win them. be wrestled with as I pass, for the solid prizes arrived, of the universe,

59. On my way a moment I pause, Here for you! And here for America! Still the Present I raise aloft - Still the Future of And for the Past I pronounce what the air holds of The States I harbinge, glad and sublime, the red aborigines.

60. The red aborigines! Okonee, Koosa, Ottawa, Monongahela, Sauk, Natchez, Leaving natural breaths, sounds of rain and winds, Wabash, Miami, Saginaw, Chippewa, Oshkosh, Walla-Leaving such to The States, they melt, they depart, calls as of birds and animals in the woods, syllabled to us for names, charging the water and the land with names: Chattahoochee, Kaqueta, Oronoco.

41. O expanding and swift! O henceforth, A new race, dominating previous ones, and grander Elements, breeds, adjustments, turbulent, quick, and New politics -- New literatures and religions -- New world primal again - Vistas of glory, incessant andacious, and branching,

inventions and arts.

digging mines - See, the numberless factories;

a. These! These, my voice announcing — I will sleep no more, but arise;

You occans that have been calm within me! how I feel you, fathomless, stirring, unprecedented waves and storms. preparing

a. See! steamers steaming through my poems! See, in my poems immigrants continually coming and landing;

See, in arriere, the wigwam, the trail, the hunter's See, on the one side the Western Sea, and on the hut, the flat-boat, the maize-leaf, the claim, the rude fence, and the backwoods village; other side the Eastern Sea, how they advance and retreat upon my poems, as upon their own

See, pastures and forests in my poems - See, animals, wild and tame - See, beyond the Kanzas, countless herds of buffalo, feeding on short curly

See, in my poems, old and new cities, solid, vast, See the populace, millions upon millions, handsome, See, the many-cylinder'd steam printing-press - See, See, ploughmen, ploughing farms - See, miners, grass; inland, with paved streets, with iron and stone edifices, and ceaseless vehicles, and commerce; tall, muscular, both sexes, clothed in easy and dignified clothes - teaching, commanding, marrying, generating, equally electing and elective; quick locomotive, as it departs, panting, blowing the electric telegraph - See, the strong and the steam-whistle;

See, mechanics, busy at their benches, with tools—See from among them, superior judges, philosophs, Presidents, emerge, dressed in working dresses;

See, lounging through the shops and fields of The States, me, well-beloved, close-held by day and night,

Hear the loud echo of my songs there! Read the lints come at last.

### 4. 0 my comrade!

O you and me at last — and us two only;

O power, liberty, eternity at last!

O to be relieved of distinctions! to make as much of vices as virtues!

O to level occupations and the sexes! O to bring all to common ground! O adhesiveness!

O the pensive aching to be together — von know not

O the pensive aching to be together — you know not why, and I know not why.

6. O a word to clear one's path ahead endlessly!

O something extatic and undemonstrable! O music wild!

O now I triumph — and you shall also;

O hand in hand — O wholesome pleasure — O one more desirer and lover,

O haste, firm holding - haste, haste on, with me.



#### ~@~@~

# WALT WHITMAN.

mo Jom

And what I assume you shall ssume,
For every atom belonging to me, as good belongs
to you.

2. I loafe and invite my Soul,
I lean and loafe at my ease, observing a spear of
summer grass.

3. Houses and rooms are full of perfumes—the shelves are crowded with perfumes,
I breathe the fragrance myself, and know it and like it,

The distillation would intoxicate me also, but I shall not let it.

the atmosphere is not a perfume—it has no taste of the distillation, it is odorless, It is for my mouth forever—I am in love with it, I will go to the bank by the wood, and become

undisguised and naked,
I am mad for it to be in contact with me.

5. The smoke of my own breath, Echoes, ripples, buzzed whispers, love-root, silkthread, crotch and vine,

My respiration and inspiration, the beating of my heart, the passing of blood and air through my

The sniff of green leaves and dry leaves, and of the shore, and dark-colored sea-rocks, and of hay in

the barn,

The sound of the belched words of my voice, words A few light kisses, a few embraces, a reaching around loosed to the eddies of the wind,

The play of shine and shade on the trees as the supple of arms,

delight alone, or in the rush of the streets, or along the fields and hill-sides, boughs wag,

The feeling of health, the full-noon trill, the song of me rising from bed and meeting the sun.

Have you reckoned a thousand acres much? you reckoned the earth much? Have

Have you practised so long to learn to read?

Have you felt so proud to get at the meaning of poems?

Stop this day and night with me, and you shall pos-You shall possess the good of the earth and sunsess the origin of all poems,

You shall no longer take things at second or third there are millions of suns left, nor feed on the spectres in books, hand, nor look through the eyes of the dead

> You shall listen to all sides, and filter them from You shall not look through my eyes either, nor take things from me, yourself.

8. I have heard what the talkers were talking, the talk But I do not talk of the beginning or the end. of the beginning and the end,

9. There was never any more inception than there is And will never be any more perfection than there is Nor any more youth or age than there is now. Nor any more heaven or hell than there is now. now, now,

10. Urge, and urge, and urge, Always the procreant urge of the world

11. Out of the dimness opposite equals advance - always Always a knit of identity — always distinction substance and increase, always sex, always a breed of life.

12. To elaborate is no avail-learned and unlearned feel that it is so

33. Sure as the most certain sure, plumb in the uprights, Stout as a horse, affectionate, haughty, electrical, I and this mystery here we stand. well entretied, braced in the beams,

14. Clear and sweet is my Soul, and clear and sweet is all that is not my Soul.

15. Lack one lacks both, and the unseen is proved by the

Till that becomes unseen, and receives proof in its

16. Showing the best, and dividing it from the worst, age vexes age,

Knowing the perfect fitness and equanimity of things, while they discuss I am silent, and go bathe and admire myself.

Welcome is every organ and attribute of me, and of any man hearty and clean,

Not an inch, nor a particle of an inch, is vile, and none shall be less familiar than the rest.

18. I am satisfied — I see, dance, laugh, sing As the hugging and loving Bed-fellow sleeps at my side through the night, and withdraws at the peep of the day,

And leaves for me baskets covered with white towels, swelling the house with their plenty,

Shall I postpone my acceptation and realization, and scream at my eyes,

That they turn from gazing after and down the road, Exactly the contents of one, and exactly the contents And forthwith cipher and show me to a cent, of two, and which is ahead?

19. Trippers and askers surround me, People I meet — the effect upon me of my early life, or the ward and city I live in, or the nation,

> The latest news, discoveries, inventions, societies, authors old and new,

My dinner, dress, associates, looks, work, compliments,

The real or fancied indifference of some man or The sickness of one of my folks, or of myself, or woman I love, ill-doing, or loss or lack of money, or depressions

These come to me days and nights, and go from me agam, or exaltations,

But they are not the Me myself.

ષ્ટ્ર Apart from the pulling and hauling stands what I am, Stands amused, complacent, compassionating, idle, unitary,

Looks down, is erect, or bends an arm on an impalpable certain rest,

Looking with side-curved head, curious what will come next,

Both in and out of the game, and watching and wondering at it.

21. Backward I see in my own days where I sweated I have no mockings or arguments-I witness and through fog with linguists and contenders,

ß I believe in you, my Soul - the other I am must And you must not be abased to the other. not abase itself to you,

ផ្ល Loafe with me on the grass -- loose the stop from your throat,

28

24. I mind how once we lay, such a transparent summer morning,

How you settled your head athwart my hips, and gently turned over upon me,

And parted the shirt from my bosom-bone, and plunged your tongue to my bare-stript heart, And reached till you felt my beard, and reached till you held my feet.

25. Swiftly arose and spread around me the peace and joy and knowledge that pass all the art and argument of the earth,

And I know that the hand of God is the promise of my own,

And I know that the spirit of God is the brother of

my own,
And that all the men ever born are also my brothers,
and the women my sisters and lovers,

And that a kelson of the creation is love, And limitless are leaves, stiff or drooping in the

fields,
And brown ants in the little wells beneath them,
And mossy scabs of the worm-fence, and heaped
stones, elder, mullen, and pokeweed.

with full hands;

How could I answer the child? I do not know what it is, any more than he.

27. I guess it must be the flag of my disposition, out of hopeful green stuff woven.

26. Or I guess it is the handkerchief of the Lord,
A scented gift and remembrancer, designedly dropped,
Bearing the owner's name someway in the corners,
that we may see and remark, and say Whose?

20. Or I guess the grass is itself a child, the produced babe of the vegetation.

30. Or I guess it is a uniform hieroglyphic,
And it means, Sprouting alike in broad zones and
narrow zones,

Growing among black folks as among white,
Kanuck, Tuckahoe, Congressman, Cuff, I give them
the same, I receive them the same.

31. And now it seems to me the beautiful uncut hair of graves.

22. Tenderly will I use you, curling grass,

It may be you transpire from the breasts of young

It may be if I had known them I would have loved

them,
It may be you are from old people, and from women,
and from offspring taken soon out of their
mothers' laps,

And here you are the mothers' laps.

33. This grass is very dark to be from the white heads of old mothers,

Darker than the colorless beards of old men,

- 34. O I perceive after all so many uttering tongues!

  And I perceive they do not come from the roofs of mouths for nothing.
- young men and women,

  And the hints about of their laps.
- old men?

  And what do you think has become of the young and and children?
- They are alive and well somewhere,
  The smallest sprout shows there is really no death,
  And if ever there was, it led forward life, and does
  not wait at the end to arrest it,
  And ceased the moment life appeared.
- 38. All goes onward and outward—nothing collapses, And to die is different from what any one supposed, and luckier.
- 39. Has any one supposed it lucky to be born? I hasten to inform him or her, it is just as lucky to die, and I know it.
- 40. I pass death with the dying, and birth with the newwashed babe, and am not contained between my hat and boots,

And peruse manifold objects, no two alike, and every one good,

The earth good, and the stars good, and their adjuncts all good.

- I am not an earth, nor an adjunct of an earth, I am the mate and companion of people, all just as immortal and fathomless as myself;
  They do not know how immortal, but I know.
- and female,

For me those that have been boys, and that love women,

For me the man that is proud, and feels how it stings to be slighted,

For me the sweetheart and the old maid—for me mothers, and the mothers of mothers,

For me lips that have smiled, eyes that have shed

For me children, and the begetters of children.

- ss. Who need be afraid of the merge?
  Undrape: you are not guilty to me, nor stale, nor
- discarded,
  I see through the broadcloth and gingham, whether
  or no.
- And am around, tenacious, acquisitive, tireless, and can never be shaken away.
- 4. The little one sleeps in its cradle,
- I lift the gauze and look a long time, and silently brush away flies with my hand.

45. The youngster and the red-faced girl turn aside up the bushy hill,

I peeringly view them from the top.

49. The suicide sprawls on the bloody floor of the bedroom;

It is so—I witnessed the corpse—there the pistol had fallen.

47. The blab of the pave, the tires of carts, sluff of bootsoles, talk of the promenaders,

The heavy omnibus, the driver with his interrogating thumb, the clank of the shod horses on the granite floor,

The snow-sleighs, the clinking, shouted jokes, pelts of snow-balls,

The hurrahs for popular favorites, the fury of roused mobs,

The flap of the curtained litter, a sick man inside, borne to the hospital,

The meeting of enemies, the sudden oath, the blows and fall,

wisps.

The excited crowd, the policeman with his star, quickly working his passage to the centre of the crowd,

The impassive stones that receive and return so many echoes,

The Souls moving along—(are they invisible, while the least of the stones is visible?)

What groans of over-fed or half-starved who fall sunstruck, or in fits,
What exclamations of women taken suddenly, who hurry home and give birth to babes,

What living and buried speech is always vibrating here—what howls restrained by decorum, Arrests of criminals, slights, adulterous offers made, acceptances, rejections with convex lips, I mind them or the show or resonance of them—I come and I depart.

48. The big doors of the country-barn stand open and ready,

The dried grass of the harvest-time loads the slow-drawn wagon,

The clear light plays on the brown gray and green intertinged,

The armfuls are packed to the sagging mow.

19. I am there—I help—I came stretched atop of the load,

I felt its soft jolts—one leg reclined on the other;
I jump from the cross-beams and seize the clover and timothy,
And roll head over heels, and tangle my hair full of

wandering, amazed at my own lightness and glee,
In the late afternoon choosing a safe spot to pass the
night,
Kindling a fire and broiling the fresh-killed game,
Soundly falling asleep on the gathered leaves, with
my dog and gun by my side.

st. The Yankee clipper is under her three sky-sails—she cuts the sparkle and scud,

My eyes settle the land — I bend at her prow, or shout joyously from the deck.

52 stopped for me, boatmen and clam-diggers arose early and

I tucked my trowser-ends in my boots, and went and had a good time;

You should have been with us that day round the chowder-kettle.

స్ట I saw the marriage of the trapper in the open air in the far-west -- the bride was a red girl,

Her father and his friends sat near, cross-legged and shoulders; feet, and large thick blankets hanging from their dumbly smoking - they had moccasons to their

0 10 a bank lounged the trapper-he was dressed mostly in skins - his luxuriant beard and curls protected his neck,

One hand rested on his rifle - the other hand held firmly the wrist of the red girl,

had long eyelashes—her head was bare—her coarse straight locks descended upon her voluptuous limbs and reached to her feet

54. The runaway slave came to my house and stopped outside,

I heard his motions crackling the twigs of the woodpile,

Through the swung half-door of the kitchen I saw him limpsy and weak,

And went where he sat on a log, and led him in and assured him,

And brought water, and filled a tub for his sweated

And gave him a room that entered from my own, and body and bruised feet,

gave him some coarse clean clothes,

And remember perfectly well his revolving eyes and his awkwardness,

He staid with me a week before he was recuperated And remember putting plasters on the galls of his neck and ankles;

I had him sit next me at table -my fire-lock leaned and passed north, in the corner.

Ŗ Twenty-eight young men bathe by the shore, Twenty-eight years of womanly life, and Twenty-eight young men, and all so friendly; lonesome. อ11 80

ss. She owns the fine house by the rise of the bank She hides, handsome and richly drest, aft the blinds of the window.

57. Which of the young men does she like the best? Ah, the homeliest of them is beautiful to her-

8 Where are you off to, lady? for I see you, You splash in the water there, yet stay stock still in your room.

59. Dancing and laughing along the beach came the The rest did not see her, but she saw them and loved twenty-ninth bather, them.

8 The beards of the young men glistened with wet, it Little streams passed all over their bodies ran from their long hair,

An unseen hand also passed over their bodies, It descended tremblingly from their temples and

స్ట The young men float on their backs - their white seizes fast to them, bellies bulge to the sun-they do not ask who

They do not know who puffs and declines with pendant and bending arch,

They do not think whom they souse with spray.

- ష The butcher-boy puts off his killing-clothes, or sharp-I loiter, enjoying his repartee and his shuffle and break-down. ens his knife at the stall in the market,
- 64. Blacksmiths with grimed and hairy chests environ the Each has his main-sledge — they are all out — there anvil, is a great heat in the fire.
- ક From the cinder-strewed threshold I follow their movements,

The lithe sheer of their waists plays even with their massive arms,

Overhand the hammers roll - overhand so slow overhand so sure,

They do not hasten — each man hits in his place.

LEAVES OF GRASS

. The negro holds firmly the reins of his four horses chain, — the blocks swags underneath on its tied-over

The negro that drives the huge dray of the stone-yard the string-piece, -steady and tall he stands, poised on one leg on

His blue shirt exposes his ample neck and breast, and loosens over his hip-band,

Hisglance is calm and commanding - he tosses the slouch of his hat away from his forehead,

The sun falls on his crispy hair and moustache falls on the black of his polished and perfect limbs.

6. I behold the picturesque giant and love him - and I go with the team also. I do not stop there,

66. In me the caresser of life wherever moving -- back-To niches aside and junior bending ward as well as forward slueing,

. Oxen that rattle the yoke or halt in the shade! what It seems to me more than all the print I have read in is that you express in your eyes?

my life.

70. My tread scares the wood-drake and wood-duck, on They rise together — they slowly circle around my distant and day-long ramble,

71. I believe in those winged purposes And acknowledge red, yellow, white, playing within

And consider green and violet, and the tufted crown, intentional,

And do not call the tortoise unworthy because she is not something else,

And the mocking-bird in the swamp never studied the gamut, yet trills pretty well to me,

And the look of the bay mare shames silliness out.

?5 The wild gander leads his flock through the cool night,

Ya-honk! he says, and sounds it down to me like an invitation;

The pert may suppose it meaningless, but I listen close,

I find its purpose and place up there toward the wintry sky.

73. The sharp-hoofed moose of the north, the cat on the house-sill, the chickadee, the prairie-dog,

The brood of the turkey-hen, and she with her half-The litter of the grunting sow as they tug at her teats, spread wings,

I see in them and myself the same old law

74. The press of my foot to the earth springs a hundred affections,

They scorn the best I can do to relate them

ÿ I am enamoured of growing outdoors, Of men that live among cattle, or taste of the ocean or woods,

LEAVES OF GRASS.

I can eat and sleep with them week in and week out. Of the builders and steerers of ships, and the wielders of axes and mauls, and the drivers of horses,

7. What is commonest, cheapest, nearest, easiest, is Me, Me going in for my chances, spending for vast returns,

Adorning myself to bestow myself on the first that will take me,

Scattering it freely forever. Not asking the sky to come down to my good will,

7. The pure contralto sings in the organ loft, The carpenter dresses his plank — the tongue of his

The married and unmarried children ride home to foreplane whistles its wild ascending lisp,

The pilot seizes the king-pin — he heaves down with their Thanksgiving dinner,

The mate stands braced in the whale-boat — lance a strong arm,

The and harpoon are ready, duck-shooter walks by silent and cautious

The deacons are ordained with crossed hands at the altar, stretches,

The spinning-girl retreats and advances to the hum of the big wheel,

The farmer stops by the bars, as he walks on a First Day loafe, and looks at the oats and rye,

The lunatic is carried at last to the asylum, a confirmed case,

He will never sleep any more as he did in the cot in his mother's bedroom;

The jour printer with gray head and gaunt jawa works at his case,

turns his quid of tobacco, while his eyes blur with the manuscript;

The malformed limbs are tied to the anatomist's

What is removed drops horribly in a pail;

The quadroon girl is sold at the stand — the drunkard nods by the bar-room stove,

The machinist rolls up his sleeves - the policeman travels his beat — the gate-keeper marks who

The young fellow drives the express-wagon - I love him, though I do not know him,

The half-breed straps on his light boots to compete in the race,

The western turkey-shooting draws old and youngsome lean on their rifles, some sit on logs,

Out from the crowd steps the marksman, takes his position, levels his piece;

The groups of newly-come emigrants cover the wharf

the woolly-pates hoe in the sugar-field, the overseer views them from his saddle,

The youth lies awake in the cedar-roofed garret, and The bugle calls in the ball-room, the gentlemen run harks to the musical rain, for their partners, the dancers bow to each other,

The Wolverine sets traps on the creek that helps fill

The reformer ascends the platform, he spouts with his mouth and nose,

> The company returns from its excursion, the darkey brings up the rear and bears the well-riddled

target,

The squaw, wrapt in her yellow-hemmed cloth, is offering moccasons and bead-bags for sale,

The connoisseur peers along the exhibition-gallery with half-shut eyes bent side-ways,

As the deck-hands make fast the steamboat, the plank

The young sister holds out the skein, while the elder sister winds it off in a ball, and stops now and is thrown for the shore-going passengers,

The one-year wife is recovering and happy, having a week ago borne her first child, then for the knots,

The clean-haired Yankee girl works with her sewingmachine, or in the factory or mill,

The nine months' gone is in the parturition chamber, her faintness and pains are advancing,

The paving-man leans on his two-handed rammer gold, book --- the sign-painter is lettering with red and - the reporter's lead flies swiftly over the note-

The canal-boy trots on the tow-path — the bookkeeper counts at his desk --- the shoemaker waxes his thread,

The conductor beats time for the band, and all the performers follow him,

The child is baptized — the convert is making his first professions,

The regatta is spread on the bay -- how the white sails sparkle!

The drover, watching his drove, sings out to them that would stray,

The pedler sweats with his pack on his back, the purchaser higgling about the odd cent,

The camera and plate are prepared, the lady must sit.

The camera and plate are prepared, the lady must sit for her daguerreotype,

The bride unrumples her white dress, the minute, hand of the clock moves slowly,

The opium-eater reclines with rigid head and just opened lips,

The prostitute draggles her shawl, her bonnet bobs on her tipsy and pimpled neck,

The crowd laugh at her blackguard oaths, the men jeer and wink to each other,

(Miserable! I do not laugh at your oaths, nor jeer you;)

The President, holding a cabinet council, is surrounded by the Great Secretaries,

On the piazza walk five friendly matrons with twined arms,

The crew of the fish-smack pack repeated layers of

halibut in the hold,

The Missourian crosses the plains, toting his wares and his cattle,

As the fare-collector goes through the train, he gives notice by the jingling of loose change,

The floor-men are laying the floor—the tinners are tinning the roof—the masons are calling for mortar,

In single file, each shouldering his hod, pass onward the laborers,

Seasons pursuing each other, the indescribable crowd is gathered—it is the Fourth of Seventh Month—What salutes of cannon and small arms!

Seasons pursuing each other, the plougher ploughs, the mower mows, and the winter-grain falls in

the ground, Off on the lakes the pike-fisher watches and waits by

the hole in the frozen surface, The stumps stand thick round the clearing, the

squatter strikes deep with his axe, Flatboatmen make fast, towards dusk, near the cotton-wood or pekan-trees,

Coon-seekers go through the regions of the Red river, or through those drained by the Tennessee, or through those of the Arkansaw,

Torches shine in the dark that hangs on the Chattahooche or Altamahaw,

Patriarchs sit at supper with sons and grandsons and great-grandsons around them,

great-grandsons around mem, In walls of adobie, in canvas tents, rest hunters and trappers after their day's sport,

The city sleeps and the country sleeps, The living sleep for their time, the dead sleep for

their time,
The old husband sleeps by his wife, and the young husband sleeps by his wife;

And these one and all tend inward to me, and I tend outward to them,

And such as it is to be of these, more or less, I am.

78. I am of old and young, of the foolish as much as the

Regardless of others, ever regardful of others,

Maternal as well as paternal, a child as well as a man, Stuffed with the stuff that is coarse, and stuffed with the stuff that is fine,

One of the great nation, the nation of many nations, the smallest the same, and the largest the same,

A southerner soon as a northerner, a planter nonchalant and hospitable,

A Yankee, bound my own way, ready for trade, my joints the limberest joints on earth and the sternest joints on earth,

A Kentuckian, walking the vale of the Elkhorn in my deer-skin leggings,

A boatman over lakes or bays, or along coasts--a
Hoosier, Badger, Buckeye,

A Louisianian or Georgian—a Poke-easy from sandhills and pines,

At home on Kanadian snow-shoes, or up in the bush, or with fishermen off Newfoundland,

At home in the fleet of ice-boats, sailing with the rest, and tacking,

At home on the hills of Vermont, or in the woods of Maine, or the Texan ranch,

Comrade of Californians — comrade of free north-westerners, and loving their big proportions,
Comrade of raftsmen and coalmen — comrade of all who shake hands and welcome to drink and

A learner with the simplest, a teacher of the thought-fullest,

A novice beginning, yet experient of myriads of seasons,

Of every hue, trade, rank, caste and religion,

Not merely of the New World, but of Africa, Europe, Asia—a wandering savage,

farmer, mechanic, artist, gentleman, sailor, lover, quaker,

A prisoner, fancy-man, rowdy, lawyer, physician, priest.

And am not stuck up, and am in my place.

go. The moth and the fish-eggs are in their place,
The suns I see, and the suns I cannot see, are in their place,

The palpable is in its place, and the impalpable is in its place.

st. These are the thoughts of all men in all ages and lands—they are not original with me,

If they are not yours as much as mine, they are nothing, or next to nothing,

If they do not enclose everything, they are next to nothing,

If they are not the riddle and the untying of the riddle, they are nothing,

If they are not just as close as they are distant, they are nothing.

E. This is the grass that grows wherever the land is and the water is, This is the common air that bathes the globe.

This is the common air that bathes the globe.

g. This is the breath for America, because it is my breath,

This is for laws, songs, behavior,

This is the tasteless water of Souls—this is the true sustenance.

84. This is for the illiterate, and for the judges of the Supreme Court, and for the Federal capitol and the State capitols,

And for the admirable communes of literats, com-And for the endless races of work-people, farmers, posers, singers, lecturers, engineers, and savans, and seamen.

- 85. This is the trilling of thousands of clear cornets, screaming of octave flutes, striking of triangles,
- ss. I play not here marches for victors only-I play great marches for conquered and slain persons,
- 87. Have you heard that it was good to gain the day? I also say it is good to fall - battles are lost in the same spirit in which they are won.
- 88. I beat triumphal drums for the dead I blow through my embouchures my loudest and gayest music to them.
- 8 Vivas to those who have failed! And to all generals that lost engagements! and all And those themselves who sank in the sea And to those whose war-vessels sank in the sea! overcome heroes!
- the numberless unknown heroes, equal to the greatest heroes known.
- 8 This is the meal pleasantly set—this is the meat and It is for the wicked just the same as the righteous -I make appointments with all, drink for natural hunger,

I will not have a single person slighted or left away, The heavy-lipped slave is invited — the venereafee is The kept-woman, sponger, thief, are hereby invited, There shall be no difference between them and the invited,

rest.

yt. This is the press of a bashful hand — this is the float and odor of hair,

This is the far-off depth and height reflecting my This is the touch of my lips to yours-this is the murmur of yearning,

This is the thoughtful merge of myself, and the outlet again. own face,

- 2. Do you guess I have some intricate purpose? Well, I have - for the Fourth Month showers have, and the mica on the side of a rock has.
- ss. Do you take it I would astonish? Does the daylight astonish? Does the early redstart, Do I astonish more than they? twittering through the woods?
- vt. This hour I tell things in confidence, I might not tell everybody, but I will tell you.
- ş Who goes there! hankering, gross, mystical, nude? How is it I extract strength from the beef I eat?
- ż What is a man anyhow? What am I? What are you?

Else it were time lost listening to me.

98. I do not snivel that snivel the world over,

That months are vacuums, and the ground but wallow and filth,

That life is a suck and a sell, and nothing remains at the end but threadbare crape, and tears.

99. Whimpering and truckling fold with powders for invalids—conformity goes to the fourth-removed, I cock my hat as I please, indoors or out.

100. Why should I pray? Why should I venerate and be ceremonious?

101. Having pried through the strata, analyzed to a hair, counsell'd with doctors, and calculated close, I find no sweeter fat than sticks to my own bones.

¥.

in all people I see myself—none more, and not one a barleycorn less,And the good or bad I say of myself I say of them.

103. And I know I am solid and sound,
To me the converging objects of the universe perpetually flow,
All are written to me, and I must get what the writing means.

104. I know I am deathless,
I know this orbit of mine cannot be swept by a carpenter's compass,

I know I shall not pass like a child's carlacue cut with a burnt stick at night.

I know I am august,
I do not trouble my spirit to vindicate itself or be
understood,
I see that the elementary laws never apologize,
I reckon I behave no prouder than the level I plant
my house by, after all.

If no other in the world be aware, I sit content,
And if each and all be aware, I sit content.

one world is aware, and by far the largest to me, and that is myself,

And whether I come to my own to-day, or in ten thousand or ten million years,
I can cheerfully take it now, or with equal cheerfulness I can wait.

108. My foothold is tenoned and mortised in granite, I laugh at what you call dissolution, And I know the amplitude of time.

109. I am the poet of the body, And I am the poet of the Soul.

of hell are with me, and the pains
of hell are with me,
The first I graft and increase upon myself—the latter

I translate into a new tongue.

And I say it is as great to be a woman as to be a man,

And I say it is as great to be a woman as to be a man,

And I say there is nothing greater than the mother

We have had ducking and deprecating about enough, I show that size is only development.

It is a trifle — they will more than arrive there every one, and still pass on.

114. I am He that walks with the tender and growing Night,
I call to the earth and sea, half-held by the Night.

netic, nourishing Night! Press close, magnetic, nourishing Night!

Night of south winds! Night of the large few stars!

Still, nodding night! Mad, naked, summer night.

Earth of the slumbering and liquid trees!

Earth of departed sunset! Earth of the mountains, misty-topt!

Earth of the vitreous pour of the full moon, just tinged with blue!

of all phases.

Earth of shine and dark, mottling the tide of the river!

Earth of the limpid gray of clouds, brighter and clearer for my sake!

Far-swooping elbowed Earth! Rich, apple-blossomed Earth!
Smile, for Your Loven comes!

117. Prodigal, you have given me love! Therefore I to you give love!

O unspeakable passionate love!

We hurt each other as the bridegroom and the bride hurt each other.

what you mean,
I behold from the beach your crooked inviting fingers,
I believe you refuse to go back without feeling of me;
We must have a turn together—I undress—hurry
me out of sight of the land,
Cushion me soft, rock me in billowy drowse,
Dash me with amorous wet—I can repay you.

Sea of stretched ground-swells!
Sea breathing broad and convulsive breaths!
Sea of the brine of life! Sea of unshovelled and always-ready graves!
Howler and scooper of storms! Capricious and dainty
Sea!
I am integral with you—I too am of one phase, and

121. Partaker of influx and efflux — extoller of hate and conciliation,

Extoller of amies, and those that sleep in each others' arms.

- 122. I am he attesting sympathy, Shall I make my list of things in the house, and skip the house that supports them?
- 123. I am the poet of common sense, and of the demonstrable, and of immortality,
- And am not the poet of goodness only—I do not decline to be the poet of wickedness also.
- 124. Washes and razors for foofoos—for me freckles and a bristling beard.
- Evil propels me, and reform of evil propels me—I stand indifferent,

My gait is no fault-finder's or rejecter's gait, I moisten the roots of all that has grown.

- 126. Did you fear some scrofula out of the unflagging pregnancy?
- Did you guess the celestial laws are yet to be worked over and rectified?
- 127. I step up to say that what we do is right, and what we affirm is right—and some is only the ore of right,

Witnesses of us — one side a balance, and the antipodal side a balance,

Soft doctrine as steady help as stable doctrine,
Thoughts and deeds of the present, our rouse and
early start.

28. This minute that comes to me over the past decillions, There is no better than it and now.

What behaved well in the past, or behaves well to-day, is not such a wonder,

The wonder is, always and always, how can there be a mean man or an infidel.

And mine a word of the modern—a word en-masse.

One time as good as another time—here or hence-forward, it is all the same to me.

132. A word of reality — materialism first and last imbuing.

Burrah for positive Science! long live exact demonstration!

Fetch stonecrop, mixt with cedar and branches of lilac,

This is the lexicographer — this the chemist — this made a grammar of the old cartouches,

These mariners put the ship through dangerous unknown seas,
This is the geologist—this works with the scalpel—and this is a mathematician.

134. Gentlemen! I receive you, and attach and clasp lands with you,

The facts are useful and real—they are not my dwelling—I enter by them to an area of the dwelling.

135. I am less the reminder of property or qualities, and more the reminder of life,

And go on the square for my own sake and for others' sakes,
And make short account of neuters and goldings, and favor men and women fully equipped,
And beat the gong of revolt, and stop with fugitives, and them that plot and conspire.

kosmos,
Disorderly, fleshy, sensual, cating, drinking, breeding,
No sentimentalist—no stander above men and women, or apart from them,
No more modest than immodest.

uz. Unscrew the locks from the doors!
Unscrew the doors themselves from their jambs!

138. Whoever degrades another degrades me,
And whatever is done or said returns at last to me,
And whatever I do or say, I also return.

139. Through me the afflatus surging and surging — through me the current and index.

He. I speak the pass-word primeval—I give the sign of democracy.

By God! I will accept nothing which all cannot have their counterpart of on the same terms.

voices of the interminable generations of slaves,
Voices of prostitutes, and of deformed persons,
Voices of the diseased and despairing, and of thieves
and dwarfs,

Voices of cycles of preparation and accretion,
And of the threads that connect the stars—and of
wombs, and of the fatherstuff,
And of the rights of them the others are down upon,
Of the trivial, flat, foolish, despised,
Fog in the air, beetles rolling balls of dung.

Voices of sexes and lusts—voices veiled, and I remove the veil,
Voices indecent, by me clarified and transfigured.

I do not press my finger across my mouth,
I keep as delicate around the bowels as around the
head and heart,
Copulation is no more rank to me than death is.

He I believe in the flesh and the appetites,
and tag of me is a miracle.

ever I touch or am touched from,
The scent of these arm-pits, aroma finer than prayer,
This head more than churches, bibles, and all the

146. If I worship any particular thing, it shall be some of the spread of my own body.

117. Translucent mould of me, it shall be you!
Shaded ledges and rests, it shall be you!
Firm masculine colter, it shall be you.

you!

My brain, it shall be your occult convolutions.

Nost of washed sweet-flag! Timorous pond-snipe!
Nest of guarded duplicate eggs! it shall be
you!
Mixed tussled hay of head, beard, brawn, it shall
be you!
Trickling sap of maple! Fibre of manly wheat! it

Vapors lighting and shading my face, it shall be you!

shall be you!

You sweaty brooks and dews, it shall be you!
Winds whose soft-tickling genitals rub against me, it shall be you!

Broad, muscular fields! Branches of live oak! Loving lounger in my winding paths! it shall be you!

Hands I have taken—face I have kissed—mortal I have ever touched! it shall be you.

152. I dote on myself—there is that lot of me, and all so luscious,
Each moment, and whatever happens, thrills me with joy.

153. O I am so wonderful!
I cannot tell how my ankles bend, nor whence the cause of my faintest wish,
cause of the friendship I emit, nor the cause of the friendship I take again.

really be,
That I walk up my stoop, I pause to consider if it
really be,
That I cat and drink is spectacle enough for the great
authors and schools,
A morning-glory at my window satisfies me more than
the metaphysics of books.

The little light fades the immense and diaphanous shadows,
The air tastes good to my palato.

us. Hefts of the moving world, at innocent gambols, silently rising, freshly exuding, Scooting obliquely high and low.

157. Something I cannot see puts upward libidinous prongs,
Seas of bright juice suffuse heaven.

their junction,
The heaved challenge from the east that moment over my head,
The mocking taunt, See then whether you shall be master!

would kill me,

If I could not now and always send sun-rise out of me.

We also ascend, dazzling and tremendous as the sun, We found our own, 0 my Soul, in the calm and cool of the day-break.

With the twirl of my tongue I encompass worlds, and volumes of worlds.

se. Speech is the twin of my vision—it is unequal to measure itself;

It provokes me forever,

It says sarcastically, Walt, you understand enough—why don't you let it out then?

163. Come now, I will not be tantalized — you conceive too much of articulation.

Waiting in gloom, protected by frost,
The dirt receding before my prophetical screams,
I underlying causes, to balance them at last,
My knowledge my live parts—it keeping tally with
the meaning of things,
Happiness—which, whoever hears me, let him or her

105. My final merit I refuse you—I refuse putting from me the best I am.

set out in search of this day.

165. Encompass worlds, but never try to encompass me, I crowd your sleekest talk by simply looking toward you.

Writing and talk do not prove me,
I carry the plenum of proof, and everything else, in
my face,

With the hush of my lips I confound the topmost skeptic.

168. I think I will do nothing for a long time but listen,
To accrue what I hear into myself—to let sounds
contribute toward me.

169. I hear bravuras of birds, bustle of growing wheat, gossip of flames, clack of sticks cooking my meals.

170. I hear the sound I love, the sound of the human voice,

I hear all sounds running together, combined, fused or following,

Sounds of the city and sounds out of the city—sounds of the day and night,

Talkative young ones to those that like them—the recitative of fish-pedlers and fruit-pedlers—the loud laugh of work-people at their meals,

The angry base of disjointed friendship—the faint tones of the sick,

The judge with hands tight to the desk, his shaky lips pronouncing a death-sentence,

The heave'e'yo of stevedores unlading ships by the wharves—the refrain of the anchor-lifters,

LEAVES OF GRASS.

The steam-whistle—the solid roll of the train of approaching cars,

The slow-march played at night at the head of the association, marching two and two,

(They go to guard some corpse—the flag-tops are draped with black muslin.)

171. I hear the violoncello, or man's heart's complaint;
I hear the keyed cornet—it glides quickly in through my ears,

It shakes mad-sweet pangs through my belly and breast.

172. I hear the chorus—it is a grand-opera,
Ah, this indeed is music! This suits me.

173. A tenor large and fresh as the creation fills me, The orbic flex of his mouth is pouring and filling me full.

174. I hear the trained soprano — she convulses me like the climax of my love-grip,

The orchestra wrenches such ardors from me, I did not know I possessed them,

It throbs me to gulps of the farthest down horror,
It sails me—I dab with bare feet—they are licked
by the indolent waves,

I am exposed, cut by bitter and poisoned hail, Steeped amid honeyed morphine, my windpipe throttled in fakes of death,

At length let up again to feel the puzzle of puzzles, And that we call Being.

(Round and round we go, all of us, and ever come back thither,)

If nothing lay more developed, the quahaug in its callous shell were enough.

I have instant conductors all over me, whether I pass

or stop,

They seize every object, and lead it harmlessly through me.

177. I merely stir, press, feel with my fingers, and am happy,

To touch my person to some one else's is about as

much as I can stand.

78. Is this then a touch? quivering me to a new identity,
Flames and ether making a rush for my veins,
Treacherous tip of me reaching and crowding to
help them,

My flesh and blood playing out lightning to strike what is hardly different from myself,

On all sides prurient provokers stiffening my limbs, Straining the udder of my heart for its withheld

Behaving licentious toward me, taking no denial,
Depriving me of my best, as for a purpose,
Unbuttoning my clothes, holding me by the bare
waist,

Immodestly sliding the fellow-senses away, Deluding my confusion with the calm of the sun-light and pasture-fields,

They bribed to swap off with touch, and go and graze at the edges of me,

No consideration, no regard for my draining strength or my anger,

Fetching the rest of the herd around to enjoy them a while,

Then all uniting to stand on a headland and worry

179. The sentries desert every other part of me, They all come to the headland, to witness and assist They have left me helpless to a red marauder, against me.

180. I am given up by traitors, I went myself first to the headland - my own hands I talk wildly —I have lost my wits —I and nobody else am the greatest traitor, carried me there.

181. You villain touch! what are you doing? My breath Unclench your floodgates! you are too much for me. is tight in its throat,

Š Blind, loving, wrestling touch! sheathed, hooded, sharp-toothed touch

Did it make you ache so, leaving me?

183. Parting, tracked by arriving - perpetual payment of perpetual loan,

> Rich showering rain, and recompense richer afterward.

194. Sprouts take and accumulate — stand by the curb prolific and vital,

Landscapes, projected, masculine, full-sized, and golden.

186. All truths wait in all things, The insignificant is as big to me as any, They do not need the obstetric forceps of the They neither hasten their own delivery, nor resist it, surgeon,

186. Logic and sermons never convince, The damp of the night drives deeper into my Soul.

What is less or more than a touch?

187. Only what proves itself to every man and woman Only what nobody denies is so.

183. A minute and a drop of me settle my brain, I believe the soggy clods shall become lovers and

And a compend of compends is the meat of a man or woman,

lamps,

And a summit and flower there is the feeling they have for each other,

And they are to branch boundlessly out of that lesson until it becomes omnific,

And until every one shall delight us, and we them.

189. I believe a leaf of grass is no less than the journey. work of the stars,

And the pismire is equally perfect, and a grain of sand, and the egg of the wren,

And the running blackberry would adorn the parlors And the tree-toad is a chef-d'œuvre for the highest, of heaven,

And the narrowest hinge in my hand puts to scorn all machinery,

And the cow crunching with depressed head surpasses any statue,

And a mouse is miracle enough to stagger sextillions of infidels,

And I could come every afternoon of my life to look at the farmer's girl boiling her iron tea-kettle and baking short-cake.

190. I find I incorporate gneiss, coal, long-threaded moss, fruits, grains, esculent roots,

And have distanced what is behind me for good And am stuccoed with quadrupeds and birds all over,

And call anything close again, when I desire it.

191. In vain the speeding or shyness

In vain the plutonic rocks send their old heat against my approach,

In vain the mastodon retreats beneath its own powdered bones,

In vain objects stand leagues off, and assume manifold shapes,

In vain the ocean settling in hollows, and the great monsters lying low,

In vain the buzzard houses herself with the sky,

In vain the snake slides through the creepers and

In vain the elk takes to logs, the inner passes of the

In vain the razor-billed auk sails woods, Labrador, far north ಕ

I follow quickly, I ascend to the nest in the fissure of the cliff.

192. I think I could turn and live with animals, they are so placid and self-contained,

I stand and look at them sometimes an hour at a stretch.

183. They do not sweat and whine about their condition, They do not lie awake in the dark and weep for their sins,

They do not make me sick discussing their duty to

No one is dissatisfied - not one is demented with the mania of owning things,

Not one kneels to another, nor to his kind that lived thousands of years ago,

Not one is respectable or industrious over the whole

194. So they show their relations to me, and I accept them,

They bring me tokens of myself - they evince them plainly in their possession.

185. I do not know where they get those tokens,

I may have passed that way untold times ago, and negligently dropt them,

Myself moving forward then and now forever

Myself moving forward then and now forever, Gathering and showing more always and with velocity,

Infinite and omnigenous, and the like of these among them,

Not too exclusive toward the reachers of my remembrancers,

Picking out here one that I love, to go with on brotherly terms.

196. A gigantic beauty of a stallion, fresh and responsive to my caresses,

Head high in the forehead, wide between the ears, Limbs glossy and supple, tail dusting the ground, Eyes well apart, full of sparkling wickedness—ears finely cut, flexibly moving.

197. His nostrils dilate, as my heels embrace him,
His well-built limbs tremble with pleasure, as we speed around and return.

Why do I need your paces, when I myself out-gallop them?

Even, as I stand or sit, passing faster than you.

true, what I guessed at,
What I guessed when I loafed on the grass,
What I guessed while I lay alone in my bed,
And again as I walked the beach under the paling stars of the morning.

200. My ties and ballasts leave me—I travel—I sail—
my elbows rest in the sea-gaps,
I skirt the sierras—my palms cover continents,

I am afoot with my vision.

camping with lumbermen,

Along the ruts of the turnpike — along the dry gulch and rivulet bed,

Weeding my onion-patch, or hoeing rows of carrots and parsnips—crossing savannas—trailing in forests,

Prospecting — gold-digging — girdling the trees of a new purchase,

Scorched ankle-deep by the hot sand—hauling my boat down the shallow river,

Where the panther walks to and fro on a limb overhead — Where the buck turns furiously at the hunter,

Where the rattlesnake suns his flabby length on a rock — Where the otter is feeding on fish,

Where the alligator in his tough pimples sleeps by the bayou,

Where the black bear is searching for roots or honey—Where the beaver pats the mud with his paddle-tail,

Over the growing sugar—over the cotton plant—over the rice in its low moist field,

Over the sharp-peaked farm louse, with its scalloped scum and slender shoots from the gutters,

Over the western persimmon — over the long-leaved corn — over the delicate blue-flowered flax,

Over the white and brown buckwheat, a hummer and buzzer there with the rest,

Over the dusky green of the rye as it ripples and shades in the breeze,

Scaling mountains, pulling myself cautiously up, holding on by low scragged limbs,

Walking the path worn in the grass and beat through the leaves of the brush,

Where the quail is whistling betwixt the woods and the wheat-lot,

Where the bat flies in the Seventh Month eve-Where the great gold-bug drops through the

Where the brook puts out of the roots of the old tree Where the flails keep time on the barn floor, and flows to the meadow,

Where cattle stand and shake away flies with the tremulous shuddering of their hides,

Where the cheese-cloth hangs in the kitchen - Where andirons straddle the hearth-slab -- Where cobwebs fall in festoons from the rafters,

Where trip-hammers crash -- Where the press is

Wherever the human heart beats with terrible threes out of its ribs, whirling its cylinders,

Where the pear-shaped balloon is floating aloft, float ing in it myself and looking composedly down,

Where the life-car is drawn on the slip-noose — Where the heat hatches pale-green eggs in the dented

Where the she-whale swims with her calf, and never

Where the steam-ship trails hind-ways its long penforsakes it,

Where the fin of the shark cuts like a black chip out nant of smoke, of the water,

Where the half-burned brig is riding on unknown

Where shells grow to her slimy deck-Where the currents,

Where the striped and starred flag is borne at the dead are corrupting below,

Approaching Manhattan, up by the long-stretching head of the regiments,

Under Niagara, the cataract falling like a veil over island,

Upon a door-step-upon the horse-block of hard my countenance,

Upon the race-course, or enjoying picnics or jigs, or wood outside,

At he-festivals, with blackguard gibes, ironical license, a good game of base-ball,

bull-dances, drinking, laughter,

At the cider-mill, tasting the sweet of the brown At apple-peelings, wanting kisses for all the red fruit sqush, sucking the juice through a straw,

I find,

At musters, beach-parties, friendly bees, huskings, Where the mocking-bird sounds his delicious gurhouse-raisings;

Where the hay-rick stands in the barn-yard --- Where gles, cackles, screams, weeps,

the dry-stalks are scattered -- Where the brood cow waits in the hovel,

Where the bull advances to do his masculine work-Where the stud to the mare - Where the cock

Where heifers browse - Where geese nip their food is treading the hen,

with short jerks,

Where sun-down shadows lengthen over the limitless and lonesome prairie,

Where herds of buffalo make a crawling spread of the square miles far and near,

Where the humming-bird shimmers -- Where the neck. of the long-lived swan is curving and winding,

Where the laughing-gull scoots by the share, where she laughs her near-human laugh,

Where bee-hives range on a gray bench in the garden, half hid by the high weeds,

Where band-necked partridges roost in a ring on the ground with their heads out,

Where burial coaches enter the arched gates of a cemetery,

Where winter wolves bark amid wastes of snow and icicled trees,

Where the yellow-crowned heron comes to the edge of Where the splash of swimmers and divers cools the the marsh at night and feeds upon small crabs,

Where the katy-did works her chromatic reed on the walnut-tree over the well, warm noon,

Through patches of citrons and cucumbers with silver-wired leaves,

Through the salt-lick or orange glade, or under conical firs,

Through the gymnasium - through the curtained saloon --- through the office or public hall,

Pleased with the native, and pleased with the foreign - pleased with the new and old,

Pleased handsome, with women, the homely as well as the

Pleased with the quakeress as she puts off her bonnet and talks melodiously,

> Pleased with the tunes of the choir of the whitewashed church,

Pleased with the earnest words of the sweating Methodist preacher, or any preacher—Impressed

Looking in at the shop-windows of Broadway the seriously at the camp-meeting,

whole forenoon -- flatting the flesh of my nose on the thick plate-glass,

Wandering the same afternoon with my face turned

My right and left arms round the sides of up to the clouds,

friends, and I in the middle;

Coming home with the silent and dark-cheeked bush-boy -- riding behind him at the drape of the day,

Far from the settlements, studying the print of animals' feet, or the moccason print,

Ву the cot in the hospital, reaching lemonade to a

Ву the coffined corpse when all is still, examining with a candle, feverish patient,

Hurrying with the modern crowd, as eager and fickle Voyaging to every port, to dicker and adventure

Hot toward one I hate, ready in my madness to knife as any,

Solitary at midnight in my back yard, my thoughts

Walking the old hills of Judea, with the beautiful gone from me a long while,

Speeding through space - speeding through heaven gentle God by my side, and the stars,

Speeding amid the seven satellites, and the broad Speeding with tailed meteors - throwing fire-balls ring, and the diameter of eighty thousand miles, like the rest,

Carrying the crescent child that carries its own full mother in its belly,

Storming, enjoying, planning, loving, cautioning, I tread day and night such roads. Backing and filling, appearing and disappearing,

- 8 I visit the orchards of spheres, and look at the product, And look at quintillions ripened, and look at quintillions green.
- 203. I fly the flight of the fluid and swallowing soul, My course runs below the soundings of plummets
- 204. I help myself to material and immaterial No guard can shut me off, nor law prevent me.
- 265. I anchor my ship for a little while only, My messengers continually cruise away, or bring their returns to me.
- 200. I go hunting polar furs and the seal - Leaping topples of brittle and blue. chasms with a pike-pointed staff -- Clinging to
- 207. I ascend to the foretruck Through the clear atmosphere I stretch around on We sail the arctic sea — it is plenty light enough, I take my place late at night in the crow's-nest, the wonderful beauty,

The enormous masses of ice pass me, and I pass them - the scenery is plain in all directions,

The white-topped mountains show in the distance-

I fling out my fancies toward them,

We are approaching some great battle-field in which we are soon to be engaged,

We pass the colossal out-posts of the encampmentwe pass with still feet and caution,

Or we are entering by the suburbs some vast and ruined city,

The blocks and fallen architecture more than all the living cities of the globe.

26. I am a free companion — I bivouac by invading watchfires.

20. I turn the bridegroom out of bed, and stay with the I tighten her all night to my thighs and lips. bride myself,

210. My voice is the wife's voice, the screech by the rail They fetch my man's body up, dripping and drowned. of the stairs,

211. I understand the large hearts of heroes, The courage of present times and all times, How the skipper saw the crowded and rudderless wreck of the steam-ship, and Death chasing it up and down the storm,

How he knuckled tight, and gave not back one inch, And chalked in large letters, on a board, Be of good and was faithful of days and faithful of nights, cheer, We will not desert you,

How he followed with them, and tacked with them and would not give it up,

How the lank loose-gowned women looked when

boated from the side of their prepared graves, How the silent old-faced infants, and the lifted sick, and the sharp-lipped unshaved men,

All this I swallow — it tastes good — I like it well —

it becomes mine,

I am the man—I suffered—I was there.

212. The disdain and calmness of martyrs,
The mother, condemned for a witch, burnt with dry

wood, her children gazing on, The hounded slave that flags in the race, leans by the the fence, blowing, covered with sweat,

The twinges that sting like needles his legs and neck — the murderous buck-shot and the bullets,

All these I feel or am.

213. I am the hounded slave, I wince at the bite of the

Hell and despair are upon me, crack and again crack the marksmen,

I clutch the rails of the fence, my gore dribs, thinned with the ooze of my skin,

I fall on the weeds and stones,

The riders spur their unwilling horses, haul close,
Taunt my dizzy ears, and beat me violently over the
head with whip-stocks.

I do not ask the wounded person how he feels—I myself become the wounded person,

My hurt turns livid upon me as I lean on a cane and observe.

I am the mashed fireman with breastbone broken,
Tumbling walls buried me in their debris,
Heat and smoke I inspired—I heard the yelling
shouts of my comrades,

I heard the distant click of their picks and shovels, They have cleared the beams away — they tenderly

lift me forth.

216. I lie in the night air in my red shirt—the pervading hush is for my sake,

Painless after all I lie, exhausted but not so unhappy, White and beautiful are the faces around me—the

heads are bared of their fire-caps, The kneeling crowd fades with the light of the

torches.

217. Distant and dead resuscitate,
They show as the dial or move as the hands of me—
I am the clock myself.

218. I am an old artillerist—I tell of my fort's bombardment, I am there again.

Again the reveille of drummers,
Again the attacking cannon, mortars, howitzers,
Again the attacked send cannon responsive.

zo. I take part — I see and hear the whole,
The cries, curses, roar — the plaudits for well-aimed shots,

The ambulanza slowly passing, trailing its red drip, Workmen searching after damages, making indispensable repairs,

The full of grenades through the rent roof—the fun-shaped explosion,

The whizz of limbs, heads, stone, wood, iron, high in the air.

Again gurgles the mouth of my dying general—he furiously waves with his hand,

He gas ps through the clot, Mind not me — mind — the entrenchments.

Not one escaped to tell the fall of Alamo,
The hundred and fifty are dumby yet at Alamo.

223. Hear now the tale of the murder in cold blood of four hundred and twelve young men.

24. Retreating, they had formed in a hollow square, with their baggage for breastworks,

Nine hundred lives out of the surrounding enemys, nine times their number, was the price they took in advance,

Their colonel was wounded and their ammunition gone,

They treated for an honorable capitulation, received writing and seal, gave up their arms, and marched back prisoners of war.

25. They were the glory of the race of rangers,
Matchless with horse, rifle, song, supper, courtship,

Large, turbulent, generous, brave, handsome, proud, and affectionate,

Bearded, sunburnt, dressed in the free costume of hunters,

Not a single one over thirty years of age

26. The second First Day morning they were brought out in squads and massacred—it was beautiful early summer,

The work commenced about five o'clock, and was over by eight.

zz. None obeyed the command to kneel,

Some made a mad and helpless rush—some stood stark and straight,

A few fell at once, shot in the temple or heart—the living and dead lay together,

The maimed and mangled dug in the dirt—the new-comers saw them there,

Some, half-killed, attempted to crawl away,

These were despatched with bayonets, or battered with the blunts of muskets,

A youth not seventeen years old seized his assassin till two more came to release him,

The three were all torn, and covered with the boy's blood.

za. At eleven o'clock began the burning of the bodies:

That is the tale of the murder of the four hundred and twelve young men.

229. Did you read in the sea-books of the old-fashioned frigate-fight?

LEAVES

OF

GRASS

Did you learn who won by the light of the moon and stars?

230. Our foe was no skulk in his ship, I tell you, His was the English pluck — and there is no tougher Along the lowered eve he came, horribly raking us. or truer, and never was, and never will be;

zz. We closed with him—the yards entangled—the cannon touched,

My captain lashed fast with his own hands

232. We had received some eighteen-pound shots under the water,

On our lower-gun-deck two large pieces had burst at overhead. the first fire, killing all around, and blowing up

zs. Ten o'clock at night, and the full moon shining, and reported, the leaks on the gain, and five feet of water

The master-at-arms loosing the prisoners confined in the after-hold, to give them a chance for them-

24. The transit to and from the magazine was now They saw so many strange faces, they did not know stopped by the sentinels, whom to trust.

235. Our frigate was afire, If our colors were struck, and the fighting done? The other asked if we demanded quarter?

> 26. I laughed content when I heard the voice of my little captain,

We have not struck, he composedly cried, We have just begun our part of the fighting.

27. Only three guns were in use, One was directed by the captain himself against the

Two, well served with grape and canister, silenced his enemy's main-mast, musketry and cleared his decks.

zs. The tops alone seconded the fire of this little battery, They all held out bravely during the whole of the especially the main-top, action.

239. Not a moment's cease, The leaks gained fast on the pumps - the fire eat One of the pumps was shot away -- it was generally toward the powder-magazine, thought we were sinking.

240. Serene stood the little captain, He was not hurried -his voice was neither high His eyes gave more light to us than our battlenor low, lanterns.

241. Toward twelve at night, there in the beams of the moon, they surrendered to us-

242. Stretched and still lay the midnight, Two great hulls motionless on the breast of darkness, the

The captain on the quarter-deck coldly giving his Our vessel riddled and slowly sinking - preparations to pass to the one we had conquered,

Near by, the corpse of the child that served in the orders through a countenance white as a sheet, cabin,

The dead face of an old salt with long white hair and carefully curled whiskers,

The flames, spite of all that could be done, flickering aloft and below,

The husky voices of the two or three officers yet fit for duty,

Formless stacks of bodies, and bodies by themselves

Cut of cordage, dangle of rigging, slight shock of the — dabs of flesh upon the masts and spars,

Black and impassive guns, litter of powder-parcels, strong scent, soothe of waves,

Delicate sniffs of sea-breeze, smells of sedgy grass and charge to survivors, fields by the shore, death-messages given in

The hiss of the surgeon's knife, the gnawing teeth of his saw,

Wheeze, cluck, swash of falling blood, short wild scream, and long dull tapering groan,

These so — these irretrievable.

243. O Christ! This is mastering me! Through the conquered doors they crowd. I am possessed.

244. What the rebel said, gayly adjusting his throat to the rope-noose,

> What the savage at the stump, his eye-sockets empty, his mouth spirting whoops and defiance,

What stills the traveller come to the vault at Mount Vernon,

What sobers the Brooklyn boy as he looks down the shores of the Wallabout and remembers the Prison Ships,

These become mine and me every one - and they are What burnt the gums of the red-coat at Saratoga when he surrendered his brigades, but little,

I become as much more as I like.

245. I become any presence or truth of humanity here, See myself in prison shaped like another man, And feel the dull unintermitted pain.

246. For me the keepers of convicts shoulder their It is I let out in the morning and barred at night. carbines and keep watch,

247. Not a mutineer walks hand-cuffed to the jail, but I I am less the jolly one there, and more the silent one, am hand-cuffed to him and walk by his side, with sweat on my twitching lips.

248. Not a youngster is taken for larceny, but I go up too, and am tried and sentenced.

240. Not a cholera patient lies at the last gasp, but I also face is ash-colored -- my sinews gnarl -- away lie at the last gasp,

from me people retreat.

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250. Askers embody themselves in me, and I am embodied in them,
I project my hat, sit shame-faced, and beg.

251. Enough — I bring such to a close,
Rise extatic through all, sweep with the true gravitation,
The whirling and whirling elemental within me.

252. Somehow I have been stunned. Stand back!

Give me a little time beyond my cuffed head, slumbers, dreams, gaving,

I discover myself on the verge of a usual mistake.

That I could forget the mockers and insults!

That I could forget the trickling tears, and the blows of the bludgeons and hammers!

That I could look with a senarate look on my own crucifixion and bloody crowning.

I remember now,
I resume the overstaid fraction
The grave of kock multiplies what has been confided
to it, or to any graves,
Corpses rise, gashes heal, fastenings roll from me.

an average unending procession,
We walk the roads of the six North Eastern States,
and of Virginia, Wisconsin, Manhattan Island,
Philadelphia, New Orleans, Texas, Charleston,
Havana, Mexico,

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I troop forth replenished with supreme power, one of

Inland and by the sea-coast and boundary lines, and we pass all boundary lines.

our swift ordinances are on their way over the whole earth,

The blossoms we wear in our hats are the growth of two thousand years.

isee the approach of your numberless gangs—I see I see the approach of your numberless gangs—I see I see the approach of your numberless gangs—I see you understand yourselves and me, you understand yourselves and can walk are And know that they who have eyes and can walk are divine, and the blind and lame are equally divine, and that my steps drag behind yours, yet go before them,

And are aware how I am with you no more than I am with everybody.

28. The friendly and flowing savage, Who is he?
Is he waiting for civilization, or past it and mastering it?

Kanadian?

Is he from the Mississippi country? Iowa, Oregon,
California? the mountains? prairie-life, bushlife? or from the sea?

wherever he goes men and women accept and desire him,
They desire he should like them, touch them, speak to them, stay with them.

261. Behavior lawless as snow-flakes, words simple as grass, uncombed head, laughter, and naïveté, Slow-stepping feet, common features, common modes and emanations,

LEAVES OF GRASS.

They are wafted with the odor of his body or breath — they fly out of the glance of his cycs.

262. Flaunt of the sunshine, I need not your bask, - lie over!

You light surfaces only -I force surfaces and depths

Say, old Top-knot! what do you want? Earth! you seem to look for something at my hands,

263. Man or woman! I might tell how I like you, but cannot,

And might tell what it is in me, and what it is in you, but cannot,

And might tell that pining I have — that pulse of my nights and days.

264. Behold! I do not give lectures or a little charity, What I give, I give out of myself.

266. You there, impotent, loose in the knees. Open your scarfed chops till I blow grit within you, I am not to be denied — I compel — I have stores Spread your palms, and lift the flaps of your pockets; And anything I have I bestow plenty and to spare,

266. I do not ask who you are — that is not important to You can do nothing, and be nothing, but what I will me, infold you.

> 267. To a drudge of the cotton-fields or cleaner of privies On his right check I put the family kiss. And in my soul I swear, I never will deny him.

268. On women fit for conception I start bigger and nim-This day I am jetting the stuff of far more arrogant reput lics. bler babes,

269. To any one dying - thither I speed, and twist the Turn the bed-clothes toward the foot of the bed, Let the physician and the priest go home. knob of the door,

270. I seize the descending man, and raise him with resistless will.

271. O despairer, here is my neck, By God! you shall not go down! Hang your whole weight upon me.

272. I dilate you with tremendous breath—I buoy you up, Every room of the house do I fill with an armed force, Lovers of me, bafflers of graves.

273. Sleep! I and they keep guard all night, I have embraced you, and henceforth possess you to Not doubt -- not decease shall dare to lay finger upon

And when you rise in the morning you will find what myself, I tell you is so.

-274. I am he bringing help for the sick as they pant on their backs,

And for strong upright men I bring yet more needed

275. I heard what was said of the universe, Heard it and heard it of several thousand years; It is middling well as far as it goes, - But is that all?

Magnifying and applying come I, Outbidding at the start the old cautious hucksters The most they offer for mankind and eternity less than a spirt of my own seminal wet,

Taking myself the exact dimensions of Jehovah, Lithographing Kronos, Zeus his son, and Hercules his grandson,

In my portfolio placing Manito loose, Allah on a leaf, Buying drafts of Osiris, Isis, Belus, Brahma, Buddha, the crucifix engraved,

With Odin, and the hideous-faced Mexitli, and every idol and image,

Taking them all for what they are worth, and not a cent more,

Admitting they were alive and did the work of their

Admitting they bore mites, as for unfledged birds, who have now to rise and fly and sing for themselves,

Accepting the rough deific sketches to fill out better and woman I see, in myself -- bestowing them freely on each man

Discovering as much, or more, in a framer framing a

Putting higher claims for him there with his rolledup sleeves, driving the mallet and chiscl,

Not objecting to special revelations - considering a curl of smoke or a hair on the back of my hand

just as curious as any revelation,

Those ahold of fire engines and hook-and-ladder ropes Minding their voices peal through the crash of no less to me than the Gods of the antique wars,

Their brawny limbs passing safe over charred lathsdestruction, their white foreheads whole and unhurt out of

the flames;

By the mechanic's wife with her babe at her nipple

Three scythes at harvest whizzing in a row from interceding for every person born, three lusty angels with shirts bagged out at

The snag-toothed hostler with red hair redeeming sins their waists,

Selling all he possesses, travelling on foot to past and to come, lawyers for his brother, and sit by him while he

What was strewn in the amplest strewing the square is tried for forgery; rod about me, and not filling the square rod

The bull and the bug never worshipped half enough, The supernatural of no account - myself waiting my Dung and dirt more admirable than was dreamed,

time to be one of the Supremes,

The day getting ready for me when I shall do as Guessing when I am it will not tickle me much to much good as the best, and be as prodigious, receive puffs out of pulpit or print;

LEAVES OF GRASS.

By my life-lumps! becoming already a creator,
Putting myself here and now to the ambushed womb
of the shadows.

277. A call in the midst of the crowd, My own voice, orotund, sweeping, final.

278. Come my children, Come my boys and girls, my women, household, and intimates,

Now the performer launches his nerve - he has passed his prelude on the reeds within.

279. Easily written, loose-fingered chords! I feel the thrum of their climax and close.

28 . My head slues round on my neck, Folks are around me, but they are no household of Music rolls, but not from the organ, mine.

281. Ever the hard unsunk ground, Ever myself and my neighbors, refreshing, wicked, Ever the eaters and drinkers — Ever the upward and downward sun -- Ever the air and the ceaseless tides,

Ever the old inexplicable query - Ever that thorned thumb — that breath of itches and thirsts,

Ever the vexer's hoot! hoot! till we find where the sly one hides, and bring him forth;

Ever love — Ever the sobbing liquid of life

Ever the bandage under the chin — Ever the tressels of death.

> Here and there, with dimes on the eyes walking, To feed the greed of the belly, the brains liberally spooming,

Tickets buying, taking, selling, but in to the feast never once going,

Many sweating, ploughing, thrashing, and then the chaff for payment receiving,

A few idly owning, and they the wheat continually claiming.

25. This is the city, and I am one of the citizens, Benevolent societies, improvements, banks, tariffs, Whatever interests the rest interests me - politics, steamships, factories, stocks, stores, real estate, markets, newspapers, schools, and personal estate.

24. They who piddle and patter here in collars and tailed coats - I am aware who they are - they are not worms or fleas.

25. I acknowledge the duplicates of myself — the weakest Every thought that flounders in me, the same floun-What I do and say, the same waits for them, and shallowest is deathless with me, ders in them.

286. I know perfectly well my own egotism I know my omnivorous words, and cannot say any

And would fetch you, whoever you are, flush with ınyself. less,

287. My words are words of a questioning, and to indicate reality and motive power:

This printed and bound book — but the printer, and the printing-office boy?

The well-taken photographs — but your wife or friend close and solid in your arms?

he fleet of ships of the line, and all the modern improvements—but the craft and pluck of the admiral?

The dishes and fare and furniture—but the host and hostess, and the look out of their eyes?

The sky up there—yet here, or next door, or across the way?

The saints and sages in history—but you yourself? Sermons, creeds, theology—but the human brain, and what is reason? and what is love? and what is life?

s. I do not despise you, priests,

My faith is the greatest of faiths, and the least of faiths,

Enclosing all worship ancient and modern, and all between ancient and modern,

Believing I shall come again upon the earth after five thousand years,
Waiting responses from oracles, honoring the Gods,

saluting the sun,

Making a fetish of the first rock or stump, powwowing

with sticks in the circle of obis,

Helping the lama or brahmin as he trims the lamps of the idols,

Dancing yet through the streets in a phallic procession — rapt and austere in the woods, a gymnosophist,

Drinking mead from the skull-cup—to Shastas and Vedas admirant—minding the Koran,

Walking the teokallis, spotted with gore from the stone and knife, beating the serpent-skin drum, Accepting the Gospels — accepting him that was crucified, knowing assuredly that he is divine,

To the mass kneeling, or the puritan's prayer rising, or sitting patiently in a pew,
Ranting and frothing in my insane crisis, or waiting

dead-like till my spirit arouses me,

Looking forth on pavement and land, or outside of navement and land,

pavement and land, Belonging to the winders of the circuit of circuits.

28. One of that centripetal and centrifugal gang, I turn and talk like a man leaving charges before a journey.

pown-hearted doubters, dull and excluded,
Frivolous, sullen, moping, angry, affected, disheartened, atheistical,
I know every one of you — I know the unspoken interrogatories,
By experience I know them.

201. How the flukes splash!

How they contort, rapid as lightning, with spasms, and spouts of blood!

mopers,

I take my place among you as much as among any, The past is the push of you, me, all, precisely the same,

Day and night are for you, me, all,
And what is yet untried and afterward is for you,
me, all, precisely the same.

203. I do not know what is untried and afterward.

- 293. I do not know what is untried and afterward, But I know it is sure, alive, sufficient
- 294. Each who passes is considered Each who stops is considered — Not a single one can it fail.
- 295. It cannot fail the young man who died and was

Nor the young woman who died and was put by his

Nor the little child that peeped in at the door, and then drew back, and was never seen again,

Nor the old man who has lived without purpose, and feels it with bitterness worse than gall,

Nor him in the poor-house, tubercled by rum and the bad disorder,

Nor the sacs merely floating with open mouths for Nor the numberless slaughtered and wrecked --- nor food to slip in, the brutish koboo called the ordure of humanity,

Nor anything in the earth, or down in the oldest graves of the earth,

Nor anything in the myriads of spheres --- nor one Nor the present—nor the least wisp that is known. the myriads of myriads that inhabit them, ಲ್ಲ

- 296. It is time to explain myself—Let us stand up
- 297. What is known I strip away, I launch all men and women forward with me into THE UNKNOWN

ge. The clock indicates the moment—but what does eternity indicate?

299. We have thus far exhausted trillions of winters and There are trillions ahead, and trillions ahead of them. summers,

30. Births have brought us richness and variety, And other births will bring us richness and variety.

301. I do not call one greater and one smaller, That which fills its period and place is equal to any.

į Were mankind murderous or jealous upon you, my brother, my sister?

I am sorry for you — they are not murderous or jeal-All has been gentle with me-I keep no account ous upon me,

(What have I to do with lamentation?) with lamentation,

- m. I am an acme of things accomplished, and I an encloser of things to be
- 34. My feet strike an apex of the apices of the stairs, On every step bunches of ages, and larger bunches All below duly travelled, and still I mount and mount. between the steps,
- 305. Rise after rise bow the phantoms behind Afar down I see the huge first Nothing-I know I was even there,

I waited unseen and always, and slept through the lethargic mist,

And took my time, and took no hurt from the fetid carbon.

- 303. Long I was hugged close long and long.
- 207. Immense have been the preparations for me, Faithful and friendly the arms that have helped me.
- 308. Cycles ferried my cradle, rowing and rowing like cheerful boatmen,

  For room to me stars kept aside in their own rings,

  They sent influences to look after what was to
- They sent influences to look after what was to hold me.
- 300. Before I was born out of my mother, generations guided me,My embryo has never been torpid—nothing could overlay it.
- The long slow strata piled to rest it on,

  Vast vegetables gave it sustenance,

  Monstrous sauroids transported it in their mouths,
  and deposited it with care.
- 311. All forces have been steadily employed to complete and delight me,
  Now I stand on this spot with my Soul.
- 312. O span of youth! Ever-pushed elasticity!
  O manhood, balanced, florid, and full.
- on. My lovers suffocate me!

  Crowding my lips, thick in the pores of my skin,

  Jostling me through streets and public halls—
  coming naked to me at night,

Crying by day Ahoy! from the rocks of the river—swinging and chirping over my head,
Calling my name from flower-beds, vines, tangled

under-brush,
Or while I swim in the bath, or drink from the pump
at the corner—or the curtain is down at the
opera, or I glimpse at a woman's face in the
railroad car,

Lighting on every moment of my life,
Bussing my body with soft balsamic busses,
Noiselessly passing handfuls out of their hearts, and
giving them to be mine.

- 34. Old age superbly rising! O welcome, ineffable grace of dying days!
- mulges what grows after and out of itself,
  And the dark hush promulges as much as any.
- sus. I open my scuttle at night and see the far-sprinkled systems,
  And all I see, multiplied as high as I can cipher, edge but the rim of the farther systems.
- wider and wider they spread, expanding, always expanding,
  Outward, outward, and forever outward.
- wheels,
  He joins with his partners a group of superior circuit,
  And greater sets follow, making specks of the greatest
  inside them

LEAVES OF GRASS

If I, you, the worlds, all beneath or upon their surfaces, and all the palpable life, were this moment reduced back to a pallid float, it would not avail in the long run,

We should surely bring up again where we now stand,

And as surely go as much farther—and then farther and farther.

220. A few quadrillions of eras, a few octillions of cubic leagues, do not hazard the span, or make it impatient,

They are but parts — anything is but a part.

221. See ever so far, there is limitless space outside of that,

Count ever so much, there is limitless time around

that.

322. My rendezvous is appointed,

The Lord will be there, and wait till I come on perfect terms.

323. I know I have the best of time and space, and was never measured, and never will be measured.

324. I tramp a perpetual journey

My signs are a rain-proof coat, good shoes, and a staff

cut from the woods,

No friend of mine takes his ease in my chair,

I have no chair, no church, no philosophy,

I lead no man to a dinner-table, library, or exchange,

But each man and each woman of you I lead upon a knoll,

My left hand hooking you round the waist,
My right hand pointing to landscapes of continents,
and a plain public road.

gs. Not I—not any one else, can travel that road for you,

You must travel it for yourself.

perhaps you have been on it since you were born, and did not know,

Perhaps it is every where on water and on land.

327. Shoulder your duds, and I will mine, and let us hasten forth,
Wonderful cities and free nations we shall fetch as

we go.

we go.

sz. If you tire, give me both burdens, and rest the chuff

to me, For after we start we never lie by again.

And in due time you shall repay the same service

of your hand on my hip,

ze. This day before dawn I ascended a hill, and looked at the crowded heaven,

And I said to my Spirit, When we become the enfolders of those orbs, and the pleasure and knowledge of everything in them, shall we be

filled and satisfied then?

And my Spirit said No, we level that lift, to pass and continue beyond.

a wound cuts,

First rate to ride, to fight, to hit the bull's-eye, to Preferring scars, and faces pitted with small-pox, over sail a skiff, to sing a song, or play on the banjo, all latherers, and those that keep out of the sun-

36. I teach straying from me—yet who can stray from

I follow you, whoever you are, from the present me?

My words itch at your ears till you understand them.

gr. I do not say these things for a dollar, or to fill up It is you talking just as much as myself-I act as the time while I wait for a boat,

Tied in your mouth, in mine it begins to be loosened. the tongue of you,

328. I swear I will never again mention love or death inside a house,

And I swear I will never translate myself at all, only to him or her who privately stays with me in the open air.

39. If you would understand me, go to the heights or The nearest gnat is an explanation, and a drop or water-shore,

The maul, the oar, the hand-saw, second my words. motion of waves a key,

340. No shuttered room or school can commune with me, But roughs and little children better than they.

330. You are also asking me questions, and I hear you, I answer that I cannot answer - you must find out for yourself.

331. Sit a while, wayfarer,

But as soon as you sleep, and renew yourself in

sweet clothes, I will certainly kiss you with my good-bye kiss, and open the gate for your egress

Here are biscuits to cat, and here is milk to drink,

32. Long enough have you dreamed contemptible dreams, ssa. Long have you timidly waded, holding a plank by Now I wash the gum from your eyes, You must habit yourself to the dazzle of the light, and of every moment of your life.

To jump off in the midst of the sea, rise again, nod Now I will you to be a bold swimmer, the shore, to me, shout, and laughingly dash with your hair.

334. I am the teacher of athletes, He that by me spreads a wider breast than my own, proves the width of my own,

most honors my style who learns under it to destroy the teacher.

33. The boy I love, the same becomes a man, not through derived power, but in his own right,

Fond of his sweetheart, relishing well his steak, Wicked, rather than virtuous out of conformity or

LEAVES OF GRASS.

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LEAVES OF GRASS.

The young mechanic is closest to me—he knows mo pretty well,

The woodman, that takes his axe and jug with him, shall take me with him all day,

The farm-boy, ploughing in the field, feels good at the sound of my voice,

In vessels that sail, my words sail—I go with fishermen and seamen, and love them.

342. My face rubs to the hunter's face, when he lies down alone in his blanket,

The driver, thinking of me, does not mind the jolt of his wagon,

The young mother and old mother comprehend me,
The girl and the wife rest the needle a moment, and
forget where they are,

They and all would resume what I have told them.

343. I have said that the Soul is not more than the body,

And I have said that the body is not more than the Soul,

And nothing, not God, is greater to one than one's self is,

And whoever walks a furlong without sympathy, walks to his own funeral, dressed in his shroud, And I or you, pocketless of a dime, may purchase the pick of the earth,

And to glance with an eye, or show a bean in its pod, confounds the learning of all times,

And there is no trade or employment but the young man following it may become a hero,

And there is no object so soft but it makes a hub for the wheeled universe,

And any man or woman shall stand cool ar supercilious before a million universes.

##. And I call to mankind, Be not curious about God,
For I, who am curious about each, am not curious
about God,

No array of terms can say how much I am at peace about God, and about death.

stand God not in the least,

Nor do I understand who there can be more wonderful than myself.

Why should I wish to see God better than this day?
I see something of God each hour of the twenty-four,
and each moment then,

In the faces of men and women I see God, and in my own face in the glass,

I find letters from God dropped in the street—and every one is signed by God's name,
And I leave them where they are, for I know that others will punctually come forever and ever.

347. And as to you Death, and you bitter hug of mortality, it is idle to try to alarm me.

I see the elder-hand, pressing, receiving, supporting, I recline by the sills of the exquisite flexible doors, and mark the outlet, and mark the relief and escape.

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349. And as to you corpse, I think you are good manure, I reach to the leafy lips - I reach to the polished smell the white roses sweet-scented and growing, but that does not offend me, breasts of melons.

350. And as to you life, I reckon you are the leavings of many deaths,

No doubt I have died myself ten thousand times before.

31. I hear you whispering there, O stars of heaven, O suns! O grass of graves! O perpetual transfers and If you do not say anything, how can I say anything? promotions!

ss. Of the turbid pool that lies in the autumn forest

Toss, sparkles of day and dusk! toss on the black Of the moon that descends the steeps of the soughing stems that decay in the muck! twilight,

ss. I ascend from the moon, I ascend from the night, I perceive of the ghastly glimmer the sunbeams re-

Toss to the moaning gibberish of the dry limbs.

And debouch to the steady and central from the offspring great or small.

354. There is that in me — I do not know what it is — but I know it is in me.

335. Wrenched and sweaty — calm and cool then my body I sleep — I sleep long. becomes,

ys. I do not know it — it is without name — it is a word

It is not in any dictionary, utterance, symbol unsaid,

507. Something it swings on more than the earth I swing on, To it the creation is the friend whose embracing awakes me.

us. Perhaps I might tell more. brothers and sisters. Outlines! I plead for my

39. Do you see, O my brothers and sisters? It is not chaos or death — it is form, union, plan — it is eternal life — it is happiness.

300. The past and present wilt - I have filled them, emptied them,

And proceed to fill my next fold of the future.

361. Listener up there! Here you! What have you to Talk honestly -- no one else hears you, and I stay Look in my face, while I snuff the sidle of evening, confide to me? only a minute longer.

302. Do I contradict myself? I am large — I contain multitudes. Very well, then, I contradict myself,

ss. I concentrate toward them that are nigh — I wait on the door-slab.

ř Who has done his day's work? Who will soonest be Who wishes to walk with me? through with his supper?

act just change shoot and demakent democracy

ر ج ا

CHANTS

- 365. Will you speak before I am gone? Will you prove already too late?
- 366. The spotted hawk swoops by and accuses me—he complains of my gab and my loitering
- 367. I too am not a bit tamed I too am untranslatable, I sound my barbaric yawp over the roofs of the world
- The last scud of day holds back for me, It coaxes me to the vapor and the dusk It flings my likeness, after the rest, and true as any, on the shadowed wilds,
- 369. I depart as air I shake my white locks at the effuse my flesh in eddies; and drift it in lacy jags run-away sun,
- 370. I bequeathe myself to the dirt, to grow from the you want me again, look for me under your bootgrass I love,
- 371. You will hardly know who I am, or what I mean, But I shall be good health to you nevertheless, And filter and fibre your blood.
- 372. Failing to fetch me at first, keep encouraged, I stop somewhere waiting for you. Missing me one place, search another,

## EMOCRATIC

NATIVE AMERICAN Apostrophy 1 111 - 2 amount movement

0 mater! 0 fils!

O brood continental!

O flowers of the prairies! from race of poets

O you teeming cities !/ O so invincible, turbulent, proud! O space boundless! O hum of mighty products!

O race of the future !/O women!

O fathers! O you men of passion and the storm!

O native power only! O beauty!

O yourself! O God! O divine average!

O you bearded poughs! O bards! O all those slum-

O, as I walk'd the beach, I heard the mournful notes foreboding a tempest—the low, oft-repeated shriek of the diver, the long-lived loon; VOCATIVES - Demand partormand, Since they Tre meaningless on the parties to whitem almost sums to hammer and predictable regetation (O is the most empty of words - sprin suppristos) accusation exc.) O arouse! the/dawn-bird's throat sounds shrill! Do you not hear the cock crowing? berers!